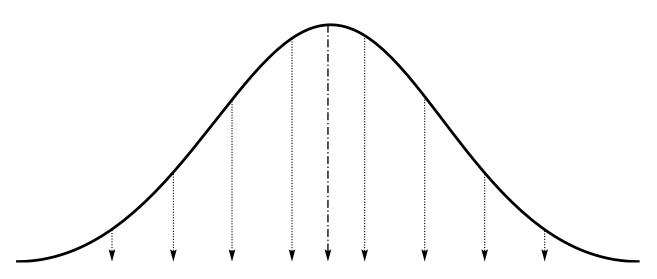
APPENDIX C:

Relationship of KOI Holistic Scores, Standard Scores, Percentile Ranks, Stanines, and Standard Deviations



KOI Holistic Scores: Scores range from 1 (Average or below), 2 (Above average, 80-89 percentile), 3 (Well above average, 90-97 percentile), to 4 (High, 98-99.9 percentile)

		,	! 1	2	3	4
		:				

Standard Scores: A mean of 100, with a standard deviation of 15 points

70	85	10	0	11	5	130	
			-		-		

Percentile Ranks: The percentage of scores in a specified distribution

2%	16%	50%	84%	98%
		i		

Stanines: Scores range from a low of 1 to a high of 9, with a mean of 5

1	2	3	4	5	5	6	7	8	9	
-	-	Ŭ		i		Ū	•	Ŭ	Ŭ	

Standard Deviations: A measure of the dispersion of a frequency distribution with a mean of 0

-2	-	1	0		+1		+2	
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Kingore, B. (2016). The Kingore Observation Inventory (3rd ed.). Austin, TX: PA Publishing.